

Fitting In

## Introduction to Identity and Fitting In

Identify the elements of a story

Reflect on how characters and events connect in a story

Trace plot developments in a short story

### Characters in Holes

Distinguish between stated and implied character traits

Infer to identify implied traits

Understand how an author reveals details about a character

#### Narrative Structure in Holes

Evaluate an author's craft

Identify the narrative structure of a story

Understand the purpose of flashbacks

### Details in a Middle Schooler's Personal Narrative

Connect to the writer's central idea

Identify details that tell what happened to the writer

Understand the characteristics of a personal narrative

# Setting in A Girl Named Zippy

Analyze how setting conveys historical context

Consider why an author writes about his or her own life

Identify aspects of setting

### **Context Clues and Multiple-Meaning Words**

Determine the appropriate meaning of multiple-meaning words

Identify context clues within sentences and paragraphs

Use context clues to determine the meanings of unfamiliar words

### Writing a Personal Narrative about Fitting In

Brainstorm and sequence events in chronological order

Revise to use descriptive details and sensory words

Write an engaging personal narrative through the writing process

### **Making Changes**

### Making Changes: Central Ideas in Immigrant Kids

Analyze text details that support a central idea

Identify and paraphrase central ideas

Understand the purpose of an informational text

### Ellis Island National Monument Online: Text and Visual Details

Analyze details presented both textually and visually

Combine details to determine central ideas

Use photographs to understand the historical context of an informational text



### Ellis Island National Monument Online: Cause-and-Effect Structure

Analyze how ideas within informational text are organized

Connect a text's structure to its purpose

Identify cause and effect relationships within a text

## Responding to Quotations in an Informational Text

## Bringing the 1930s to Life in Brighton Beach Memoirs

Analyze how a drama conveys historical context

Explain how a playwright develops a character's perspective

Identify structural elements of a drama

#### Sentence Patterns

Evaluate the use of varied sentence patterns in writing

Explain how varied sentence patterns can affect fluency, style, and tone

Recognize and correct incomplete fragments and run-on sentences

### Writing an Informative Essay about the Immigrant Experience

Identify appropriate sources for research

Organize ideas and information

Revise to use concrete details

Write an informative essay with clearly organized ideas

# **That's Pretty Clever**

### That's Pretty Clever! Characters in The Number Devil

Determine how a character can convey an author's purpose for writing

Distinguish between a protagonist and an antagonist

Understand a character's purpose in a story

### Author's Viewpoint in Bone Detective

Analyze how a key individual is illustrated in an informational text

Determine the author's viewpoint in an informational text

Understand the connection between an author's viewpoint and purpose for writing

### Analyzing a Text by Comparing and Contrasting

Recognize the use of a compare-and-contrast text structure in a text.

Understand compare-and-contrast signal words and the compare-and-contrast text structure.

Write an analysis using a compare-and-contrast text structure.

### Synthesizing Information about the Apollo 11 Moon Landing

Combine information from different sources

Compare two articles about the same events

Understand how texts show problems and solutions

### **Denotation and Connotation**

Determine how authors use the emotional meanings of words to show feeling

Identify the dictionary meanings and emotional meanings of words

Understand the differences between words with similar meanings

Understand word choice



# **Creating a Yearbook Page**

Create a yearbook page that expresses the characteristics of a person

Organize information

Research and collect text evidence about a person from a text

Use multimedia components to describe a person from a text

## **Making Sense**

## Perseverance and Making Sense: Through the Looking Glass

Identify what makes Through the Looking Glass a fantasy Predict what will happen by using clues from the text Understand the language Lewis Carroll uses in the story

# Figurative Language in Through the Looking Glass

Analyze the use of opposites

Ask and answer questions to monitor understanding

Visualize to interpret figurative language

# Making Inferences about Events in Through the Looking Glass

Infer the deeper meaning of the words on a page

Decide what is logical and what is not

Identify the important details in a story

# Word Choice and Tone in Through the Looking Glass

Analyze how word choice impacts tone

Identify the tone of a text

Monitor understanding during reading

### Characters in Through the Looking Glass

Analyze how Lewis Carroll develops characters

Explore the relationship between characters

Identify character traits

### Symbols in Through the Looking Glass

Analyze symbols in Through the Looking Glass

Explore the ways authors use symbols

Understand how a character can symbolize the life of an author

### Theme in Through the Looking Glass

Connect the theme to your own life and to the world

Determine the theme using story details

Understand what a theme is

### Writing an Analysis of Poetry

Develop a thesis using text evidence

Revise to establish a formal tone and style

Write a literary analysis of the use of text within a text



Unit Lesson Dejectives

# **Planning and Building**

## Building and Creating: Distinguishing Fact from Opinion in an Essay

Cite facts that support a speaker's opinions

Distinguish between facts and opinions in a personal essay

Draw conclusions about a central idea that is unstated

### Objective Language in a Speech about the Brooklyn Bridge

Construct an objective summary

Distinguish between objective and subjective language

Explore the historical context of a speech

### Figurative Language in a Poem about the Empire State Building

Build background knowledge about a historic landmark

Interpret figurative language in a poem

Make connections to understand a poem's significance

## Responding to Facts in an Informational Text

Describe how a writer's style changes depending on the audience and purpose

Explain how facts help support the writer's opinion and shape the reader's impressions

Respond to a writer's ideas

## Text Features in A Short Walk Around the Pyramids and Through the World of Art

Synthesize information presented textually and visually

Understand the purpose of text features

Use text features to interpret important details in the text

### Frida Kahlo: Word Choice in a Biography

Explore how word choice can indicate how the author feels about a topic

Form an opinion of a person based on a biography

Understand the purpose and organization of a biography

### **Group Discussion**

Demonstrate the ability to present and respond to information in a formal discussion

Prepare to participate in a formal group discussion

Recognize and apply listening guidelines for listening and speaking in a group

### Writing an Argument about a National Landmark

Develop a claim, reasoning, and evidence to make an argument

Revise to clarify the relationships between reasons and evidence

Support reasons with credible sources

Write an argument with a logical concluding statement

### **New Beginnings**

### New Beginnings: Characters in Roll of Thunder, Hear My Cry

Analyze what characters do and why they do it.

Explore how stories connect readers to history.

Investigate a character's motivation.

Read an excerpt from Roll of Thunder, Hear My Cry by Mildred D. Taylor.



# Making Connections to Roll of Thunder, Hear My Cry

Analyze the tone of a fictional text

Evaluate how the relationships in a story relate to a larger theme

Make text-to-self connections to understand a story

### **Writing a Strong Conclusion**

Evaluate the impact of a strong story conclusion

Examine how transitions are used to organize a story

Write a concluding paragraph that resolves a conflict

## Author's Craft in Wonder

Explore an author's inspiration for writing

Identify how details help in characterization

Make inferences to explain what is not stated in a text

### Monitoring Understanding in Wonder

Make a personal connection to evaluate a character in a story

Monitor understanding of plot events

Visualize to understand the characters in a story

### Character Development in Esperanza Rising

Analyze how an author uses descriptions to develop characters

Describe how a character responds to plot events

Examine details that show how a character changes

#### **Pronouns**

Identify and use personal pronouns

Identify and use reflexive and intensive pronouns

Recognize how to use pronouns in the correct case and with clarity

### **Creating a Text Trailer**

Analyze tone appropriate to a project

Create a multimedia text trailer that shows tension and entices viewers to read

Research to gather and organize ideas about conflicts in a text

### **Overcoming Obstacles**

### Overcoming Obstacles: Word Choice in Heart of a Samurai

Analyze how word choice and pacing add excitement to a story

Examine how word choice conveys historical context

Understand the purpose of a cliffhanger in a story

### Characterization in *Heart of a Samurai*

Analyze how an author's word choice affects character development

Cite details to make inferences

Connect characterization to theme

### Connecting to Text in The Boy Who Harnessed the Wind

Analyze an author's descriptions of personal experiences

Apply context to the ideas in a text

Make connections between a written version and a filmed version of an author's experience



## Visual Text Features in Into the Unknown

Analyze how visual text features convey information

Explore the purpose of text features

Use text features to examine people profiled in a text

## **Understanding Mythology in** *Black Ships Before Troy*

Analyze backstory to identify theme

Connect the concepts of heroism to Greek mythology

Identify elements of mythology

# **Punctuation and Capitalization**

Edit for punctuation and capitalization

Identify common errors in punctuation and capitalization

Understand punctuation and capitalization rules

### **Writing an Analysis of Literary Characters**

Revise to clarify the relationships between ideas through transitions and details

Use text evidence to plan a compare-and-contrast analysis

Write an analysis that compares how culture shapes two characters in different texts

### **Growing Up**

## **Growing Up: Narrative Voice in The Jungle Book**

Analyze how point of view contributes to characterization

Explore narrative point of view

Understand the role of a narrator in the story

### Sensory Language in *The Jungle Book*

Explore why an author uses imagery

Understand how imagery appeals to the senses

Visualize to imagine description in the text

## Plot Development in The Jungle Book

Analyze the pacing of plot events

Explore the development of rising action

Understand the elements of a plot

### Theme in The Jungle Book

Cite details that support a theme

Make text-to-self and text-to-world connections

Recognize that a text can have multiple themes

### Responding to Theme and Character in a Narrative

Choose details that indicate characters' actions and responses

Reflect on an important theme in the text

Write a paragraph that analyzes how theme impacts the characters

## Comparing Prose and Poetry: Rudyard Kipling's "If"

Analyze thematic details in a poem

Identify poetic elements

Make connections between two works by the same author



# **Using Reference Materials**

Choose the best resource for a specific task

Recognize the purpose of a dictionary and a thesaurus

Use reference materials to clarify word meaning

# Writing an Argumentative Essay about a Tradition

Establish a position on a topic with supporting reasoning and evidence

Revise to create a strong conclusion

Write a well-supported argumentative essay

### Caretakers of the Earth

### Caretakers of the Earth: Examining the Legend of "The Chenoo"

Connect the purpose of a legend to its theme

Explore legend as a genre

Summarize a story

### Narrative Point of View in Seedfolks

Analyze why an author assigns a specific point of view to a narrator

Examine how an author conveys a narrator's perspective

Explore how a character's style of narration reveals character traits

### **Evaluating an Argument on Healthy Eating**

Evaluate an author's argument for its effectiveness

Explain how an author supports an argument with reasons and evidence

Identify and trace an author's argument

### **Analyzing Procedural Text**

Analyze the purpose of procedural writing

Explore the steps in a process

Write a recipe based on a procedural framework

### Connecting to an Informational Text: Steve and Bindi Irwin

Connect an informational text to self, to other texts, and to the world

Explain the connection between an author's purpose and an overarching theme

Recognize how to make connections in an informational text

# **Exploring Word Relationships and Figurative Language**

Interpret figurative language

Recognize relationships between words

Understand how knowledge of figurative language improves comprehension and writing

### **Creating a Blog**

Develop a claim with research and evidence

Explore the purpose of a blog

Research a topic



### What's Out There?

### What's Out There: Exploring a Science Text in A Black Hole Is NOT a Hole

Determine what makes sources credible for an informational text

Examine a scientific introduction Identify the parts of a scientific text

# Understanding Complex Information in A Black Hole Is NOT a Hole

Compare and contrast to analyze similarities and differences

Determine the meaning of key terms using context

Explore the author's use of humor

### Cause-and-Effect Structure in A Black Hole Is NOT a Hole

Analyze cause-and-effect relationships

Distinguish between causes and effects

Examine information presented in different media or formats

### Analyzing Descriptions in A Black Hole Is NOT a Hole

Cite text evidence that describes features, characteristics, or examples of black holes

Evaluate the author's use of description text structure

Investigate the purpose of incorporating images and renderings in a scientific text

## Making Connections in A Black Hole Is NOT a Hole

Investigate the background of black hole detection

Make connections between ideas and subjects in a science text

Relate information explained in text form and in video form

### Questioning in A Black Hole Is NOT a Hole

Interpret information presented graphically

Practice using the questioning strategy

Seek out possible answers to questions

### Drawing Conclusions in A Black Hole Is NOT a Hole

Draw conclusions based on a scientific text

Interpret a timeline

Summarize a text

### Writing an Informative Essay about Nature

Gather details and organize ideas to plan an informative essay

Revise to use descriptive words

Write an informative essay with precise details

## **Making Tough Choices**

### Making Tough Choices: Exploring Graphic Treatment in Citizenship

Analyze the central idea of a text

Determine an author's purpose

Explore an informational text presented graphically



## **Connecting to a Fight Against Bullying**

Apply prior knowledge to a topic to increase comprehension

Make text connections

Synthesize learned ideas to create new ones

## **Retelling History through Biography**

Analyze how an author uses various narrative points of view to present information

Interpret the historical significance of primary sources

Recognize the elements of a biography

## **Exploring Tone in Poetry**

Analyze tone in a poem

Determine how word choice affects the meaning of a poem

Examine the historical context of a poem

### **Understanding Greek and Latin Affixes and Roots**

Explore how affixes and roots affect the meaning of words

Recognize roots and affixes with Greek and Latin origins

Use Greek and Latin affixes and roots to determine word meaning

## Writing an Argumentative Essay about an Injustice

Organize ideas based on reasoning and evidence

Research to gather relevant information

Revise writing to show relationships between ideas

Write an argument with a strong concluding statement

### **Understanding Others**

### Understanding Others: Analyzing Conflict in "Eleven"

Evaluate a character's actions

Examine internal and external conflict

Explore elements of plot in a short story

### Writing a Thank-You Letter

Differentiate between formal and informal writing

Understand the structure, purpose, and audience of a letter

Write a formal thank-you letter to an author

### Wordplay in The Phantom Tollbooth

Analyze a writer's choice to use idioms

Explore wordplay in a piece of fiction

Identify examples of realism in a fantastical story

## Characters' Perspectives in The Phantom Tollbooth

Draw conclusions about a character from his or her perspective on a topic

Examine different perspectives presented in a fiction text

Explore how perspective shapes our experiences



Structure of a Drama: Blanca Flor

Analyze differences and similarities between narrative and dramatic text

Explore the characteristics of a folktale

Make predictions to support comprehension

**Creating a Multimedia Presentation** 

Analyze how multimedia is used to clarify information and make content engaging

Determine how to present ideas effectively for a formal presentation

Evaluate how a speaker considers audience, topic, and purpose

**Creating a Public Service Advertisement** 

Create a public service advertisement that presents a focused message with supporting evidence

Explore the purpose of a public service advertisement

Research to state a claim and provide evidence to support it

Use appropriate voice and tone to convey a message